The Abbeville Press and Banner

\$1.50 A YEAR

ABBEVILLE, S. C., WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 10. 1915.

ESTABLISHED 1844

Hiram Tilman Tusten died at his home in Abbeville Sunday, February 7th, 1915, aged eighty six years. He was perhaps the oldest white man of the County.

Mr. Tusten lived all of his life in Abbeville County, having been born near the city of Abbeville when it was a mere village. His father came from Goshen County, New York, and his people were the original settlers of the county. A marble shaft stands a the county seat to the memory of Colonel Ben Tusten, who was killed while repelling an attack by the Indians in Colonial days.

Mr. Tusten was for many years engaged in the jewelry and watch making business. He was the master of Greenwood; J. B. Stepp, S. C.; W. W. his business and accumulated a suffi- Helton, Greenwood; H. T. Ferguson, cient amount to support him in his Spartanburg; F. C. Link, S. C.; J. C. declining years. He retired from busi- Janard, Greenville; R. H. Templeton, ness about twenty-five years ago.

At the outbreak of the War Becondition, having suffered an injury S. Martin, Donalds. to his lungs some years previous which had kept him in bed for nearly two years. He volunteered time and again and was as often rejected, until at last he was enlisted and assignpart of the State. The moist atmosto his health and caused him to have was at her bed side when she died. several hemorrhages from the lungs. He was honorably discharged and returned home, but after recuperating for a while, he again volunteered. He livered safely. On his return he contracted typhoid fever which prostrated him for several months. The South had no more loyal sympathizer, or one who served the cause under more trying physical conditions.

He was intendant of Abbeville during the year shortly following the re- daughter survive him. construction, he restored peace and good order to the community. To keep the peace then was a real problem, as negroes had had a taste of authority licensed to be a law unto themselves. A number of young men of the county had been accustomed to assembling in the City, running over the police and had numerous inquiries from manuf terrorizing the citizens generally, turers. When Mr. Tusten came into office he determined that this condition should stop. The offenders were his friends and they fully expected that they would continue to run over the town in the high handed manner as before. They were duly warned, but it was not Mr. Crim has long experience in this busilong before they put the new intend ant to the test. Shortly after he enmen undertook to repeat their former police force and after an hour's fight on the public square, arrested the whole party. He put an end to such lawless raids in Abbeville.

In planting the beautiful shade trees which adorn the side walks o the City, he contributed more to the daughter of Dr. J. I. McCain and is a the battle of Seven Pines, were orderbeauty of the town than any man who young woman of high attainments. has ever lived in it. He inaugurated the plan, while the work was done by the town marshall, Mr. Kirby. These trees line practically every side walk and beside adding greatly to the beauty of the Sity, furnishes a shade for to them, their old rubber goods, to be sold of Richmond, twenty-eight of Orr's which all pedestrians are grateful in for missions, The good Seceders at this Regiment died. I had fever and got a the summer time.

Mr. Tusten was a man of kindly heart, though somewhat eccentric in his views. He was absolutely without rolicy. He did not hesitate to express himself on any matter publicly or privately, and then too with blunt frankness.

He loved his friends dearly and he hated his enemies cordially. He was kind and indulgent to his family and loyal to their interest to the last.

For many years he was kind of a distant past in Abbeville County. If railroad people before the legislature. a stranger came to Abbeville to trace his ancestry he was referred to Mr. Tusten. If disputes arose from unsettled boundary lines, he was called in to testify. At one time it was said that "Silver Tea" at the home of the president, blue silk flag being near our company he knew more men in Abbeville Coun- Mrs. J. C. Eilis on Friday afternoon, Feb. drew the fire causing our company to ty than any other citizen, and he 26th, from four to six-thirty. A very in- suffer severely. Three color bearers knew their ancestors and their family teresting program has been arranged and ramifications to the utmost corners of

walks of life and in every section of so long. Your presence will make others the county. While with him the journey of life has been long, and he came to the end as corn fully ripened, it is with sadness that his friends have Married, February 7th, 1915, at the resi- on the Gettysburg campaign. The been called to witness the parting.

Miss Ann Davis of this County and Miss Roxie Burkett.

they lived to celebrate their golden wedding. Seven children were born to them, but only four of these reached maturity, namely, Mrs. Eugene B. Gary and Mrs. W. W. Bradley, both of this City and Mr. W. D. Tusten, of New York. His other daughter, Mrs. F. E. Harrison predeceased him some years, leaving a son, F. E. Harrison,

The funeral exercises were held in the Presbyterian church at half past three o'clock yesterday. The services were under the direction of Rev. E. B. Kennedy assisted by Rev. H. W. Pratt and Rev. J. M. Lawson.

ARRIVALS AT THE EUREKA.

The following South Carolinians registered at the Eureka during the past week: C. S. Moore, Columbia; T. M. Miller,

Anderson; B. L. McCaskill, Greenville, L. N. Bagnal, Columbia; L. T. Fincher, tween the States. Mr. Tusten was one Greenwood; J. S. Bolt, Honea Path; of the first volunteers. He was at first W. T. Farmer, Anderson; S. B. Harris, rejected on account of his physical Anderson; R. M. Lewis, S. C.; Eugene

Death of Mrs. Brice.

Mrs. R. H. Brice, of Due West, died February 2nd, 1915, in a Charlotte sanitarium after a brief illness. For several days afed to the coast defense in the lower ter being taken to Charlotte. She was thought to be improving and members of her family had returned to Due West. phere of that section proved injurious Her husband was called back Tuesday and

Dr. and Mrs. Brice were married about a year and a half ago and life seemed to hold everything that was bright and

beautiful for them. She was the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. was sent with some important papers A. Selden Kennedy and was universally to the army in the west which he de- beloved. The young husband and the bereaved family have our tenderest sympa-

Death.

J. E. Blake died at his home near Mc Cormick last Sunday of paralysis. He was a member of Co. C., 7th S. C. V., C. S. A., and was 78 years old. His wife and

A Baptist Plow.

Mr. R. H. McAdams, of Due West, has gotten out a patent on an automatic rewater each. A few persons tried this plow last season and are much pleased. Since getting out the patent Mr. McAdams has

New Bakery.

Mr. J. W. Crim, formerly of Johnston, S. C., has moved to Abbeville and has opened a new bakery at the establishment of Mr. L. T. Miller, on Magnolia street ness and expects to make the enterprise a tion, Va. Another comrade and I were uccess in Abbeville. He has a first-class German baker, who knows how to make tered his duties twelve of these young the best of bread. A salesroom will be opened on upper Main street in the show practice. Mr. Tusten marshalled his rooms formerly occupied by John Fennel He solicits the patronage of the public.

Goes to China.

gone to San Francisco, where she will sail for China. She goes as a missionary from the Associate Reformed Church. She is

Information Wanted. The Ladies Aid Society of the A. R. P.

Church of Lancaster, has a notice in the News asking everyone to save and donate end of the line would like to know how to go about it.

Library Meeting.

The regular monthly meeting of the directors of the Abbeville Library will be held at the Library on Wednesday after: ngon, February 10th, at 4, o'clock.

Representing the Seaboard.

Messrs. H. A. McLesky, representing the engineers, John White, the flagmen and E. H. Acker, the conductors, of the Seaboard, have been in Columbia this at that place. Our company numberwalking encyclopedia of things in the week, looking after the interests of the ed about forty men, and twenty-one

Ladies Working Society.

The Ladies' Working Society of the Methodist Church will entertain at a attend. A cordial invitation is extended through the flag, its staff was shatto the public. Come out and enjoy again tered, Mr. Tusten had many friends in all meeting your friends after being "shut in"

In early life Mr. Tusten married S. P. Burkett, by M. E. Hollingsworth,

GEORGE W. SPEER

The following is taken from the Anierson Daily Mail:

Mr. George W. Speer, a prominent and well known citizen of the Monterey section of Abbeville county, died at his home on Sunday, January 31, of the infirmities of old age, after an illness of two years. The funeral and interment was at Rocky River Presbyterian cemetery on the day following.

Mr. Speer was born at Cherokee Heights on the Savannah river in the western section of Abheville county on December 12, 1835, and lived there up to the outbreak of the war between the states, in which he served for four

Mr. Speer had been a faithful and consistent member of the Methodist church for nearly all his life. He was married on June 20, 1872 to Miss Mary Sue Giles, sister of Mr. J. M. Giles, who with five children survive. His children are as follows: Messrs W. A. Speer, T. C. Speer, and G. W. Speer of this city; Mr. A .J. Speer, of Birmingham, Ala., Mrs. Charles S. Gibert and Mrs. Thomas Pennell of Abbeville

War Record.

The following are extracts from the war record of Mr. Speer, compiled by himself a few years before his

On the 77th of January, 1861 assembled at McCaw's old field, just one mile from where I now reside, to organize a company. An election of officers resulted in R. A. Fair as captain, S. J. Hester, first lieutenant, J. T Owen, second lieutenant and E. F. Power, third lieutenant.

As this company was not called into immediate services I left Abbeville the 28th of Jan. for Charleston to join Captain Perrin's company, which had left Abbeville on the 19th of Jan. I found them on Sullivan's Island quartered in the Moultrie house.

On the 5th of March we were ordered to Morris Island, where we remained until after the fall of Fort Sumter on the 17th of April. This and the white people felt more or less servoir plow. It forms reservoirs every company was disbanded and a second six feet in the row that holds 10 gallons of company formed by Captain Perrin in Abbeville, known as Co. B. On the 18th of July we went

Regiment. We remained at Sandy Springs about six weeks and were ordered to Summerville, many of our men were sick there, from there we went to Sullivar's Island again where we remained until March 26. The regiment was ordered to Guinea Station, Va. Another comrad and I were Goldsborough, N C. When we thought ourselves well enough to join our command the surgeon refused, we flanked the guard, went to the back of the garden, pulled off the pailings and boarded the train at the water tank, and found our command near Miss Irede McCain, of Due West. has Fredericksburg in small A tents, and the ground covered with snow. We remained there until a few days before ed to Richmond, and had our first experience in marching, the distance being sixty miles.

While camped on the Chickahominy many of our men took typhoid fever. and at Dill's farm, three miles north furlough and came home

Returning to Virginia in January 63, I found the command in winter quarters. This was the severest winter we had during the war, many deep snows fell, and we were hungry and cold the whole winter, we remained here until the spring campaign open-We were in the battle of Chancel-

lorsville, and were in the great flank movement which Gen. Jackson made were killed or wounded. It was in this battle that our beloved Gol. Perrin was severely wounded, and died the next evening at the field hospital. I assisted in burying him. The large were shot down and 18 halls passed

Gen. Hooker being driven back across the Rappahannock we returned to our old winter quarters near Fredericksburg, and remained there until the middle of June, when we started dence of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. weather was intensely hot, and upon reaching the Potomac we had it to urged. wade. The battle of Gettysburg open-

ed on the 1st of July. Marching to the bettlefield Orr's regiment was ordered * to guard prisoners, among them was a * regiment known as the "Pennsylvania Bucktails," every man having a deer tail in his cap. After being relieved of

brigade which was at the front. We were ordered to dig rifle and I dug all night with my bayonet and threw the dirt out with my plate. The next morning before was light we received a whispered order to fall back. We stopped in the rear of Gettysburg. The next night we left Gettysburg with muffled cannon through rain and mud we marched never stopping until 9 o'clock the next day. When we reached the Potomac we found it so swollen that we could as they wanted to. Well, better luck is not cross. We built breast-works and remained several days. It was here that I was without anything to eat for three days.

Sometime after that an order issued by Gen. Lee that any man getting a recruit could have a thirty day leave, and I got one and came home U. Huger, Secretary. William Baskin in and then got another. When I rejoined my command it was above Richmond, and they were held in reserve for Cold Harbor, we were in the tattle of Riddle's Shop. A few days afvern Hill to Petersburg, 28 miles in can still be read. One peculiarity the ss one day, and dust ankle deep, and the upon it are all formed in the old time way weather extremely hot.

We were in many engagements along the Weldon railroad, and were in the battle of Frazier's Farm. Before the end I joined the cavalry and was one of Hampton's Legion. I was sent home for more horses, and for sometime had to give it up on account while there Lee surrendered.

G. W. Speer.

SCHOOL NEWS.

The young people at the High school are busy these days preparing for two entertainments to be given soon.

The eighth grade will give a George Washington party on February the 19h in the auditorium at the Graded school school building. There will be many dressed in the costumes of the Washington period, there will be recitations prizes for the best, costume, can'ty will be served.

assistance of an able committee, will be an attractive candy booth and light refreshments will be served.

Miss Ione Smith, teacher of an entertainment in her room soon.

exercises such as were held last year The dates will be announced later.

The Abbeville High school has two flourishing Literary societies and the children are training now for the work of their college days.

The Calhoun Literary society has for its president, Miss Georgia Wardlaw; Secretary, Mr. James Hill, and Treasurer, Miss Mary Graydon.

Ulyses Bauknight; Hubert Cox, Seeretary, and William Hughes, Treasurer.

These societies meet twice a month and have interesting exercises. Any pupil of the school who gets no demerits for two weeks is entitled to at-

the little chaps.

VALENTINE PARTY.

The Junior class of the High School will give a Valentine party Friday night at 7:30 o'clock, at the Graded school building. Music, dancing, recitations, clowps, etc., will furnish entertainment for young and old. The price of admission will be 10

FIELD DAY.

Teachers, Take Notice.

All teachers of the County who are interested in the Field Day to be held at Abbeville in April, will meet at the Court House Saturday at one o'clock, Feb. 13th. The rules, etc., governing Field Day exercises will be made. 'Special attention will be given to the one-teacher schools this year. A new division of prizes is

J. L. Grier, Sec.

LOWNDESVILLE

Lowndesville, S. C., Feb. 6, 1915. this duty we were ordered to join our The past two months will be remember ed in the days to come, as the dark days, for while not raining the atmosphere was smoky and hazy, neither the sun nor the moon shining with their old time brilliancy. In the beginning of the bad spell we were fortunate if we got one fair day in a week, but this has been somewhat changed, now we get one fair day and a piece. Not since Thanksgiving day has there that or any other crop. been a single furrow run in the way of plowing. Some of those who soaked their wheat in a bluestone solution could not get to sow it, and had to throw it away, and many failed in sowing as many oats hoped for next time.

The good friend of the writer, Mr. John T. Baskin, a few days ago showed to him probably the oldest printed document in 1775, on the 25th of March to William Baskin, Esquire, by John Rutledge, Esquire the year above named formed a company called "The Rocky River Light Horse." Mr. John T. Baskin above named had the commission framed. It is partly printed. which is still well preserved. Some of the names upon it were written in pen and ter this we were marched from Mal- ink. These are somewhat defaced, but

Dr. A. B. Mattison, of McCormick, was here last week on a professional visit. Messrs. A. V. Barnes and R. H. Mosely went to Abbeville on business by rail.

Rev. R. W. Barber, who has had charge of a good school near the Diamond Spring

Several days of good weather last weel started some of the behind cotton pickers to work again to gathering the fleecy staple. What was picked together with ginnery here last Saturday, giving to it the biggest days work that it had done for sometime, 38 bales.

Mrs. Yancy Carter, of Georgia, being or a visit to her sister, Mrs. I. H. McCalla, came here Saturday and spent till next day with Mrs. T. Baker.

The venerable Mr. George W. Speer, of Monterey, after a considerable time of ill toes, for every farmer has his father's health passed away last Saturday. He was born and reared in this section, was will be sold and light refreshments in his eightieth year at the time of his death.. He was a member of the Methodist Church since early life. He was born in 1835, and spent his long life among On Friday the 12th the ninth grade these people. They knew him well, every will give a Valentine party at the one knew him and esteemed him highly. Graded school. Miss Ruth Howie is If there was ever one word of censure ut the tered against him it was never heard by is He is gone. His remains were taken to pounds per acre, cover this with arranging for a successful entertain- Rocky River Church Monday morning and ment. The program will be made up there the funeral services were performed of songs, recitations and music. There by Rev. Mr. Speer, pastor of the Methodist Church at the Falls, assisted by Rev. Jas. A. Clotfelter, pastor of the church above named, then the remains of the deceased were carried to Rocky River cemetery, a the mile or more away, and put into their sixth grade, is drilling her pupils for long home. Many of this place would but for the condition of the roads and weather. Our sympathies were given in Plans are boing made for Field Day large measure to the bereaved family.

This place and its surrounding country was very much distressed Sunday evening when the news was circulated of the la mented death of Mrs. H. A. Tennent which had just occurred while she had been in bad health for sometime, yet while there is life there is hope and all were encouraged to look for a change for the bet ter, yet the end came as afflicting as i was, Monday at 3:30 p. m. The beloved remains were brought over to Providence Church and were funeralized by her pastor Rev. Jas. A. Clotfelter, assisted by the The Argonish society's President is Rev. J. C. Chandler, in a good crowd o those who had loved her while living. A much larger crowd would have been in attendance but for the very bad weather hard rain prevailing at the time. The deceased was Miss Corrie Blake, of Greenwood. Some years ago Mr. H. A. Tennent living quite near this place was fortunate gave to both a married life of much hapof the dear ones left behind can but feel deeply their great loss. A saddened husband, two sons and three daughters The first in his declining years badly need ing a sympathising help mate in his jour. ney down the hill, and the children, while they have reached the confines of young manhood and young womanhood, yet how hadly they need the good Christian mothaway. Her remains were laid away in the nemetery near by.

Mr. and Mrs. John R. Blake, Mr. Ramsey Blake and son, of Greenwood, and Mr. Wilbur Blake, of the Falls, were present and paid the last solemn tribute to their beloved departed relative. Troupe.

Frank P. Bonham Dead. Frank P. Bonham died at his home in San Francisco, Cal., last week. He was the brother of Gen. M. L. Bonham and has a large family connection over the State. He is well remembered in Abbeville having been dispatcher at the Seaboard shops some years ago."

FARM ACCOUNTS AND GARDENING

FOR FEBRUARY

Feb. 8, 1915.

There is no item of farm management so important or more neglected by Southern farmers than the keeping of farm accounts. Men speak of the cost of growing cotton, and yet, This information was contained in a le they can not tell what it costs to make received by his family here today, Until

We are entering upon a new year and new conditions in southern agriculture. To know where you stand at any given time should be the ultimate aim. Most farmers think that any system of farm accounting requires a set of books and a book-keep-

er. This means to them an expense the hands of a private citizen to be found. that they are not able to undergo or tation read: "Bring something for work that they are not trained to do. house." It's a good thing it wasn't a lin here need not be anything complicated about it. We can estimate our fields; their size, that is, if they are fast. not surveyed. Then figure on what the cost is of a day's work with a double plow, charge off so much for harrowing, seed, fertilizer, planting, a cash prize of \$10 and two lu cultivation. As a credit, the crop can be measured and theprice it brings, if sold, can be credited If it is kept on the farm the land can be credited with the crop at farm prices. It is only in this way that we can arrive at anything like an idea of the cost of making a crop.

All suggestions for garden work and preparation this month are dependent on weather conditions for their being carried out. If the ground is not frozen or too wet, it should be plowed thoroughly and left in this condition two or three days in order that the that previously picked and still on the cut worms and other injurious insects peculiar to gardens, might be killed by the cold. Then harrow well for planting Irish potatoes, English peas, onions, and set out a few cabbage for early spring use. It is hardly worthwhile, in this connection, to suggest a way for planting Irish potaor grand-father's idea as to how it should be done. I shall give one method, however, which scarcely ever

fails, be it wet or dry year. Plow out the furrow not less than Mrs. A. F. McKissick, of Greten inches deep, apply barn-yard masshares with four fellow students nure at the rate of 800 to 1,000 pounds tinction of making the first kilg per acre, on this apply a high grade about one inch of earth, plant the potato, and cover about six or eight inches deep. Give time to sprout well, then with a garden rake drag off two in Georgia. or three inches of earth. Starting from this point use your own discretion as to whether you shall cultivate or cover with some kind of oic straw.

So often January and February are so wet, which has certainly been the ase this year, that nothing can be done and, opportucity for work should c teken advantage of. Asparagus beds can be set out, iruit trees and grape vines should be pruned, an ! if we have them, which many haven't, our hedges but this isn't so important, as it can be done a little later. Plans should be made for a twelve months garden. If you have not already done so, this is a good New Year's resolution to make J. E. Cheatham

Abbeville's Real Daughters.

Mrs. Oscar Cromer, Regent of the Anfrew Hamilton Chapter D. A. R., is lookin winning her heart and hand, which soon ing up the real Daughters of Abbeville after culminated in their union, which county. She reports to the State Regent : "I have made partially successful inquir-The hours for the first and second grades have been lengthened from one to one forty-five. We are sorry of the change as such hours are too long for none excelled. A true noble hearted wo of Peter Covin, who came from France in man along all lines has been taken. Those the band of Huguenots led by the Rev. Pierre Gibert, to South Carolina and finally settled in Abbeville County."

Money From Southern Gardens.

We are sure the readers of the Preand Banner read with pleasure and profit the article last week on Southern farms. Tick eradication. erly counsel which such a mother was so The second appears this week and tells of capable of and so willing to give, but, alas, the value of the garden. The article for us those most badly needed are taken thoroughly covers the preparation seed ing, cultivation, etc., of the home garden. Every farmer should read it. The article town, Tenn., last year. for next week tells of the value of chickens and eggs.

Marriage Licenses.

The following licenses were issued the ast week:

WHITE. Robert Singleton, Abbeville, to Roxie

Burkett, Abbeville. COLORED.

. A D. A . A. W. . i - yets .

Dock: Murray, Abbeville, to Charlotte Gray, Abbevilla

James Collier, Abbeville, to Mary Searles, Abbeville.

State News

Spartanburg, Feb. 2. - Montague Nichols of Spartanburg, who went to land soon after the outbreak of the Eu pean war and enlisted in the English arm has taken the oath of allegiance to G Britain and been promoted to the rank second lieutenant in the royal artiller year ago, when he resigned, Nichols wa cadet at the United States naval acad and quarterback of the navy tootball te of 1913.

Young Nichols is a brother of Sam J Nichols, the well known attorney.

accounts with the women. Mr. W. D. len has gone to housekeeping an himself a "shower" last week. The shower-the ladies would have be barrassed in deciding between bears and B. V. D., the styles change

Mice Rella Williams secretary of Audubon Society in this State, is off books on "Bird Life" for tye best es birds, submitted by May 1st.

The Timmonsville Guards, Company the Second Regiment, marched to ence last week, getting experience i service, skirmish movements and battles. It is said the Germans wi America next, and it is well that T ville is preparing:

The Germans of Charleston have pleted an organization to help the widows and orphans for the year Money will be sent every month thi the Red Cross. \$1,100 was the first

Joseph G. Sullivan, the you victed in Laurens County of killing John M. Cannon, has abandoned peal to the Supreme Court and has serving his sentence of six years.

The Spartanburg delegation to the eral Assembly have introduced a legislature, authorizing the city of Sartanburg to purchase a hospita groes with funds received from the negro cemetery in Spartanburg.

Ellison A. McKissick, a son of I telescope of raw material by an Al college.

Dr. Emma Dendy, a native of Occ County, but now of Augusta, Ga., ha cently been commissioned a notary under the new law, making women s

Dr. R. F. Smith died last Wednesday his home in Easley. He was fiftyyears old. He leaves a wife and six dren. Dr. Smith is well known in Abbeville County, having been a candidate for Congress from this district some years

The Flying Squadron of America, a prohibition organization consisting of speak ers of national repute, will visit Orange burg this month on the 21st, 22nd and 23rd. They carry along two musicians.

Policeman Whitlock of Pendleton has Charlie Robertson, one time a State con stable under Gov. Blease. The jury was out ten minutes. Robertson was a brother of T. Lorton Robertson, so well known in

Rev. John Kelly McCain died at Gray Court Thursday. He was born in Abberille County seventy-six years ago.

Jails do not seem to be popular places these days. Four white men escaped from the Yorkville jail last week and five negroes from the Greenwood jail last Satur-

John Van, pardoned by Gov. Blease; has een convicted in Washington, D. C., of picking a woman's pocket.

L. A. Beaty, editor of the George town Times, died February 3rd. He was fifty-

President W. M. Riggs, of Clemson, and Prof. Rawls, spoke before the Legislature

this week on the Demonstration work and

One thousand three hundred and fifty miles of eggs were shipped from Morris-

A man named C. H. Holliday hanged himself in the Hartsville police station

Mrs. E. D. Smith, wife of Senator Smith, is ill at her home in Florence.

James A. Clardy has been appointed postmaster at Laurens.

Spartanburg has passed the segregation